# Workflow IR 5 - Annotating Horizontal and Vertical Alignments

This document demonstrates the procedure for displaying annotation for horizontal and vertical alignments. It further presents the workflow for annotating horizontal alignments that contain spiral components.

InRoads can display most alignment annotation as per the M&S standards. However some annotation will require editing and/or repositioning using standard MicroStation commands.

## **Annotating a Horizontal Alignment**

Two InRoads commands are required to annotate a horizontal curve in the CDOT format. The first command (horizontal annotation) is used to display the linework and annotate the tangents. The second command (horizontal curve set annotation) is used to display the PI symbol, short tangents, and curve data. Once the InRoads annotation tools have been used the user needs to modify the text content and positioning to have it appear as per the M&S standards.

### **Display the alignment**

This first example illustrates annotating a circular curve. This is followed by the workflow required for annotating circular curves with spiral transitions.

1. Display the horizontal alignment using **Geometry** > **View Geometry** > **Horizontal Annotation**. The *View Horizontal Annotation* dialog box is displayed.

| Yiew Horizontal Annotation                                   |                       |  |  |  |
|--|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| Main Tabling Styles  |                       |  |  |  |
| Apply Style  | Filter                |  |  |  |
| Horizontal Alignment: RW_County-Line_ex Cogo Points: Default | - Tich                |  |  |  |
| Horizontal Alignments Cogo<br>Include: SH 86 Includ          | Points<br>le:         |  |  |  |
| Selected: Sele   | cted:                 |  |  |  |
| Name Desc Style Nam  | ne Descri Style       |  |  |  |
| < >  | ۲ (III) کې د ا        |  |  |  |
| Display<br>Points  | Annotate              |  |  |  |
| On-Alianment Event Points                                    | V Elements            |  |  |  |
| Off-Alignment     Station Equations                          | Duplicates            |  |  |  |
| Elements   | Dual Dimensions       |  |  |  |
| Radials Tangents   | Try Alternate Styles  |  |  |  |
| Chords Subtangents   | Extend Beyond Element |  |  |  |
| Display As Complex Linestring                                | Planarize             |  |  |  |
| Apply Interactive Graphics                                   | Preferences Close     |  |  |  |

2. Select the correct alignment for display, **<D> Apply** then **<D> Close**.



- 3. Use the MicroStation **Delete Element** command to remove the curve annotation from the display, as this information will be re-displayed in the following steps.
  - **Note:** Prior to deleting the curve information, the MicroStation *Graphic Group* lock must be disabled (Settings > Locks). Otherwise the entire alignment will be deleted.
- 4. Display the curve annotation using **Geometry** > **View Geometry** > **Curve Set Annotation**. The **Curve Set Annotation** dialog box is displayed.
- 5. In the *Main* tab, select the correct Horizontal Alignment (SH 86 in this example) from the drop down list.

| Kurve Set Annotation |  | - • - |
|----------------------|--|-------|
| Curve Set Annotation | Horizontal Alignment: SH 86 • • •<br>Umits<br>Station<br>Start: 203+80.28 •<br>Stop: 260+43.16 •<br>Annotate Each Element of Curve Set<br>Drop Station Equation Name |       |
|                      | Apply Preferences Close  | Help  |

6. <D> Preferences, as shown above, and choose the appropriate *Spiral* preference (*Proposed Spiral* was selected in this example). <D> Load and then <D> Close.

| Preferences                           | <b>—</b> × |  |
|---------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Name:                                 | Close      |  |
| Default<br>Existing Circular          | Load       |  |
| Existing Spiral<br>Other Circular     | Save       |  |
| Other Spiral<br>Proposed Circular     | Save As    |  |
| Proposed Spiral<br>Secondary Circular | Delete     |  |
| Secondary Spiral                      | Help       |  |
| Active Preference: Proposed Spiral    |            |  |

- *Note:* The preferences established for spirals serve the dual purpose of annotating curves with either circular or spiral components. The central curve information required is common between the two types of geometry.
- 7. The InRoads *Write Lock* must be set to **PEN** mode prior to the next command. The curve requires annotation twice and **PEN** mode will retain previous annotation displays.

| Locks               | E                     |   |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---|
| <unnamed></unnamed> | - 🔽 😤 🚳 🖊 🎉 🔳 😓 🐜 🗉 숱 | I |

8. **<D> Apply** on the *Curve Set Annotation* dialog box. The central curve is annotated

| N 89° 44'24" E | <u></u>    |
|----------------|------------|
| 1335,05        | Es - 12.16 |
|                | S 78e re   |
|                | 75X 02:    |

9. <D> Preferences again and choose the appropriate *Circular* preference (*Proposed Circular* in this example). <D> Load then <D> Close.

| Preferences  | ×       |  |
|--|---------|--|
| Name:  | Close   |  |
| CDOT<br>Default<br>Existing Circular   | Load    |  |
| Existing Spiral<br>Existing Spiral<br>Other Circular<br>Other Spiral<br>Proposed Circular<br>Proposed Spiral<br>Secondary Circular<br>Secondary Spiral | Save    |  |
|  | Save As |  |
|  | Delete  |  |
|  | Help    |  |
| Active Preference: Proposed Spiral   |         |  |

10. **<D> Apply** on the *Curve Set Annotation* dialog box. The remainder of the central curve information is annotated

| N 89° 44'24" E |   |                 |
|----------------|---|-----------------|
| 1335.05'       | Es - 12,16  |                 |
|                | $\frac{Ac}{T_{S}} = \frac{11^{6}30'34''}{241}$ RJ |                 |
|                | 482.10 1.07<br>Roja 2400.00                       | 3 78° 45'02'' E |

- **Note:** The M&S standards specify that curve information should include the Mean Design Speed (MDS) and Stopping Sight Distance (SSD) information. This information is not annotated by InRoads and will have to be added with MicroStation.
- 11. Select the MicroStation Edit Text command.



12. Select the desired text. The text editor will appear allowing the user to add the required information for MDS and SSD.



13. Use MicroStation commands to reposition the text as desired.

| N 89° 44'24" E |  |                 |
|----------------|--|-----------------|
| 1335.05'       | 18 - 24187<br>Es - 12.16   |                 |
|                | $\frac{Ac}{TS} = \frac{11^{\circ} 30'34''}{24 \times 10^{\circ}} RT$ |                 |
|                | 482.10<br>RC = 2400.00   | \$ 78° 45'02" p |
|                | e = 5,000<br>MDS = 55mus   | 753.03          |
|                | MDS = 55mph<br>SSO = 495   |                 |

14. If necessary, display the alignment stationing by selecting **Geometry > View Geometry > Stationing**.



### Annotating a Horizontal Curve – Spiral Curve

The workflow is almost identical to the above steps 1-12. The exceptions are noted below.

1. Display the horizontal alignment using **Geometry > View Geometry > Horizontal Annotation**.

| View Horizontal Annotation         |   |   |
|------------------------------------|---|---|
| Main Tabling Styles                |   |   |
| Apply Style                        | Filter  |   |
| Assigned     Active                | Dverwrite   |   |
| Horizontal Alignment: ALG EXISTING | Help  |   |
| Cogo Points:                       |   |   |
| Delauit                            |   |   |
| Horizontal Alignments              | Cogo Points   |   |
| Include: 🔶                         | Include: -+-  |   |
| Selected:                          | Selected:   |   |
| Name Desc                          | Name Descri Style                                   |   |
| Simple Curve with Spirals          |   |   |
| 4                                  |   |   |
| Display<br>Display                 | Annotate  |   |
| Points                             | Points  |   |
| On-Alignment Event Point           | s V Elements  |   |
| Off-Alignment Station Equ          | ations Duplicates                                   |   |
| Elements                           | Dual Dimensions                                     |   |
| Radials Tangents                   | Try Alternate Styles                                |   |
| Chords Subtangent                  | s Extend Beyond Element                             |   |
| Display As Complex Linestring      | Planarize   |   |
| Apply Interactive Gra              | ohics Preferences Close                             |   |
|                                    |   |   |
|                                    | 8 - 1004EF<br>12 - 1865<br>51 - 33.15<br>51 - 33.15 | 6 = 53 4011<br>L = 100.00<br>S.1. ≤ 60.60<br> |
|                                    |   |   |
|                                    |   | 5 75400 m                                     |
| N 75-04 90                         |   |   |
| 1:0 -                              |   | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·         |

- 2. Use the MicroStation **Delete** command to remove the central curve data leaving the spiral curve annotation intact.
  - **Note:** Prior to deleting the curve information, the MicroStation 'Graphic Group' lock must be disabled (Settings>Locks). Otherwise the entire alignment will be deleted.

3. Follow steps 4-12 above to complete the annotation.



#### **Annotating a Vertical Curve**

#### **Display the Alignment**

- 1. The fist step is either have, or generate a profile view along the alignment using **Evaluation > Profile >** Create Profile.
- 2. Display the vertical alignment using Geometry > View Geometry > Vertical Annotation...
- 3. Select the appropriate Profile Set, Horizontal Alignment, and Vertical Alignment.

| 🚔 View Vertical Anno   | tation  | - • • |
|--|---|-------|
| Main Points Curve  | es Tangents Affixes                               |       |
| Horizontal Alignment:<br>Vertical Alignment:<br>Profile Set: | SH 86     +       SH 86 V     +       SH 86     + | Help  |
| Limits<br>Station<br>Start: 100+00.00<br>Stop: 366+60.50     |   |       |
| A  | Preferences                                       | Close |

4. **<D> Preferences** and highlight the preference for the appropriate symbology (*Proposed* in example below). **<D> Load** then **<D> Close**.

| Preferences             | <b>—</b> |  |
|-------------------------|----------|--|
| Name:                   | Close    |  |
| Default                 | Load     |  |
| Other                   | Save     |  |
| Secondary               | Save As  |  |
|                         | Delete   |  |
|                         | Help     |  |
| Active Preference: CDOT |          |  |

5. **<D> Apply** on the *View Vertical Annotation* dialog box to display the annotation.



6. Using the MicroStation Move command, relocate the tangent grade annotation to the short tangent lines.



### **Known Issues**

1. The arrowheads in the vertical annotation are not user definable. They are hard-coded by the software as open arrow heads.